



REFERENCE GUIDE

4-H Market Goat Project



Name _____

Address _____

Name of Club _____

Leader's Name _____

Name of Project _____

*4-H
Market
Goat
Project*

CONTENTS

1 Getting Started	3	Monitoring Your Goat's Progress	30
Introduction	3	Exercise	31
How to Use Your Reference Guide	3	7 Observing Goat Behavior	32
Purpose of the 4-H Market Goat Project	3	Objectives	32
Project Options	4	Goat Behavior	32
What Do You Need?	4	8 Keeping Goats Healthy	35
2 Knowledge and Skills Checklist	5	Objectives	35
Meat Goat Project Requirements	5	What Makes Goats Sick	35
Required Market Goat Activities, years 1 and 2	6	Common Health Problems and Diseases of Goats	36
Required Life Skill Activities, years 1 and 2	6	Routine Vaccinations for Young Market Goats	39
Additional Market Goat Activities, years 3 and beyond	7	Biosecurity	39
Additional Life Skills Activities, years 3 and beyond	8	9 Chevon and Quality Assurance	41
3 Background Information	10	Objectives	41
Objectives	10	Chevon	41
Goats in General	10	Live Animal Treatment	42
Goat History	10	Antibiotic Use	43
Factors to Consider When Raising Market Goats	11	10 The Roundup	45
4 Breeds of Goats	13	Objectives	45
Objectives	13	Why Show Your Goat?	45
Goat Breeds	13	Ethics	45
Your Goat's Pedigree	16	What Do You Need to Do and Have?	46
Registration of Purebred Goats	16	Training Your Goat	46
Advantages of Crossbreeds	17	Fitting Your Goat	46
5 Selecting Project Animals	18	Showing Your Goat	48
Objectives	18	Being a Good Sport	48
Naming External Parts of the Goat	18	Questions from the Public	48
Things You Need to Know	18	The Sale	48
Selecting your Meat Goat	18	Code of Ethics	51
Deciding How Much to Pay	19	11 Keeping 4-H Records	53
How Big Should My Kid Goat Be?	21	Objectives	53
Halal Slaughter	21	Why Keep Records?	53
Where Can I Buy a Goat?	21	Kinds of Records	53
6 Caring for Your Goat	25	Market Goat Performance Traits	55
Objectives	25	Your 4-H Accomplishment Records	56
Basic Needs of Market Goats	25	12 Market Goat Management Schedule	57
Housing Your Market Goat	25	Plan	57
Keeping Your Goats Clean	26	Assumptions	57
A Goat's Digestive System	27	13 Appendix	59
Feeding Your Goat	28	Web Sites with Useful Goat Information	59
How Much Feed Will My Goat Eat?	29		

